

Jackson



Focus on Young Children

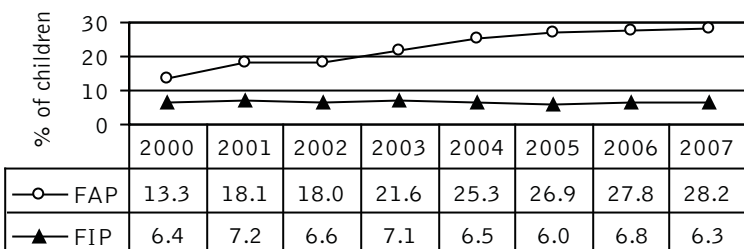
	2000		2006		2000-06
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	% Change
Live births	2,125	—	2,006	—	-5.6%
No listed paternity	382	18.0%	347	17.3%	-3.8%
Infants born with a birth defect ¹	146	7.1%	135	6.4%	-9.0%

Health of Young Children

	2007		MI
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1-2			
– tested (Medicaid-enrolled children)	1,301	57.7%	49.6%
• poisoned (% of tested)	15	1.2%	1.7%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1)	2,382	80.7%	72.4%

Trends in Economic Support

Percent of Young Children on FIP³ and FAP⁴



Source: Michigan Department of Human Services

Child Care & Early Education

	2000	2007
Average monthly cost of full-time care	\$426	\$464
Percent of full-time minimum wage	49.3%	37.3%
Children ages 0-5 in subsidized care ⁺	1,299	1,085
Percent of children, ages 0-5	10.3%	8.8%

⁺Data in the base year are for 2001 rather than 2000.

Background

Population	2000	2006
Total population	158,422	163,093
Child population		
– ages 0-17	40,718	39,296
– ages 0-4	10,397	10,340
– ages 5-9	11,656	10,191
– ages 10-14	11,889	11,355
– ages 15-19	10,611	11,406

- Average wage per job (2006) \$36,530
- Unemployment rate (2007) 7.6%

Economic Support²

Children receiving...	Number	Rate	MI
– subsidized child care, ages 0-12	1,442	5.3%	5.9%
– FIP cash assistance ³	1,759	4.2%	5.5%
– Food Assistance Program ⁴	9,075	21.9%	20.6%
Children who are owed child support	10,579	24.4%	19.9%
– receiving none in FY2007	2,405	22.7%	25.5%
– receiving less than 70% of support	5,801	54.8%	57.8%

Children with Special Needs

Students in Special Education (2007-08 school year)	4,107	15.6%	14.7%
Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000)	707	18.0	15.7

Access to Health Care

Children, ages 1-14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ⁵	80	26.5	24.1
Children, ages 0-18 insured by...			
– Medicaid	14,768	35.7%	33.3%
– MIChild	570	1.4%	1.2%

¹ Three-year averages 1998-00 and 2003-05.

Variation among counties may result from reporting bias.

² All following data are for 2007 unless otherwise noted.

³ Family Independence Program (cash assistance).

⁴ The federal "food stamp" program.

⁵ Rate is reported for the three-year period 2004-2006 only for counties with a county number over 20.

Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

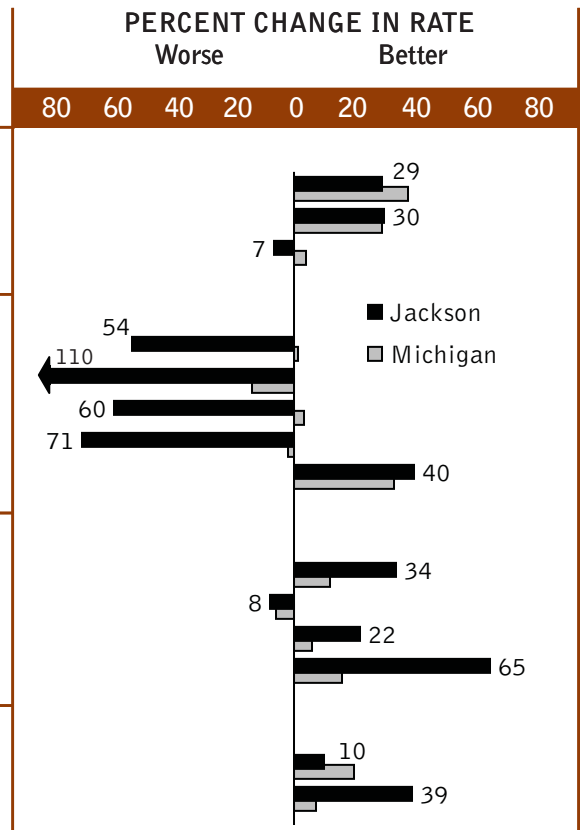
NA not available.

See Data Notes and Definitions for details.

Jackson

Trends in Child Well-Being 2000—2006

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR			
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rank ¹	MI Rate
Education (% not meeting Reading standards)	2003		2007			
Fourth grade	458	24.5%	314	17.4%	67 of 82	15.5%
Seventh grade	848	41.0%	545	28.8%	67 of 82	27.5%
Class of 2003 vs. 2007	488	35.1%	692	37.5%	72 of 82	32.0%
Child Safety (per 1,000)	FY2000		FY2007			
Children in investigated families	2,779	68.5	4,133	105.2	77 of 83	65.2
Confirmed victims of abuse or neglect	365	9.0	743	18.9	64 of 82	11.9
Children in out-of-home care	213	5.2	329	8.4	63 of 80	7.7
– for abuse or neglect	190	4.7	315	8.0	63 of 77	6.8
– for delinquency (rate for ages 10-16)	23	1.4	14	0.9	8 of 35	2.1
Child Health	2000²		2006²			
Less than adequate prenatal care	930	45.2%	623	29.9%	73 of 83	21.9%
Low-birthweight babies	156	7.6%	171	8.2%	67 of 82	8.4%
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	24	11.5	19	9.0	46 of 52	7.6
Child deaths, ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	8	25.1	3	8.8	1 of 40	19.5
Adolescence						
Births to teens, ages 15-19 (per 1,000)	299	57.5	291	51.9	76 of 82	33.4
Teen deaths (per 100,000)	5	47.6	3	29.1	2 of 44	59.1
Economic Security	2000		2005			
Children in poverty						
– ages 0-17	5,400	13.6%	7,525	19.2%	47 of 83	18.3%
– ages 5-17	3,330	11.5%	4,986	17.3%	48 of 83	16.9%
	2000-01		2007-08			
Students receiving free or reduced price school lunches ³	9,146	34.5%	10,039	38.2%	27 of 82	37.4%



Due to changes in the Economic Security data measures, comparisons between 2000 and the current year should not be made.

1 A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared to other counties in the state. Not all 83 counties can be ranked on all indicators.
 2 For Child Health and Adolescence 2000 is actually 3-year annual average 1998-2000 and 2006 is 2004-06.
 3 Family income for eligible students is below 185 percent poverty level.
 * Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.
 NA not available.

Missing bars indicate no change or a rate could not be calculated; a "0" reflects no change.
 Percentage change is calculated with unrounded rates.